# **Functions**

## Grade 9, 11 Day Unit

**Learning Objectives:** Represent mathematical relationships using graphs and identify and represent patterns that describe linear functions. Determine whether a relation is a function, write equations to represent functions, and find the domain and range of the function. Graph equations that represent functions and use function notation. Effectively share and explain ideas in a collaborative manner with others.

#### Lesson 1

Grade: 9	Subject: Algebra I
Materials: Algebra I textbook, Chromebook, pencil, loose-leaf paper	Technology Needed: Chromebook
Instructional Strategies:	Guided Practices and Concrete Application:   ✓ Large group activity
Standard	Differentiation
HS.FIF.4: Use tables, graphs, verbal descriptions, and equations to interpret and sketch the key features of a function modeling the relationship between two quantities.  Objective  Students will be able to represent mathematical relationships using graphs.  Bloom's Taxonomy Cognitive Level:  Understanding, Applying, Analyzing	Below Proficiency: Students will work to identify relationships between data or situations and graphs with significant assistance from teacher, receiving additional supports to help connect the graphs to realworld scenarios.  Above Proficiency: Students will be able to identify relationships between data or situations and graphs independently. Additionally, students will be able to extend this concept to describe a personal experience using a graph.  Approaching/Emerging Proficiency: Students will be able to identify relationships between data or situations and graphs with minimal assistance from the teacher.  Modalities/Learning Preferences: Visual, Auditory
Classroom Management- (grouping(s), movement/transitions, etc.)	Behavior Expectations- (systems, strategies, procedures specific to
	the lesson, rules, and expectations, etc.)

	ill remain seated in their assigned desks throughout the	Students will conduct themselves respectfully and work in their
	class and follow proper COVID-19 protocols regarding ncing and mask wearing.	assigned spots on the homework and asking questions when help is needed in class.
SOCIAI UISTAI	icing and mask wearing.	
Minutes	Procedures	
100		the night before, as is normal in the flipped classroom setting. Post the
		for lesson and print one copy of the notes and one worksheet for each
	student. See Unit Plan Notes Lesson 1, Unit Plan Lesson 1-4	.1 Worksheet, and Unit Plan Lesson 1-4.1 PP.
8	Engage: (opening activity/ anticipatory Set – access prior I	earning / stimulate interest /generate questions, etc.)
	Students will individually complete the bell work assignment	nt to review previous concepts about evaluating expressions. Then we
	will work through the problems as a class.	
20	Explain: (concepts, procedures, vocabulary, etc.)	
	(on video) Slowly explain the relationship between variable	s on different graphs. Identify what different shapes of graphs show
	about the relationship. Work through problems to match v	arious data sets with the corresponding graph and describe what the
	relation between the variables throughout the graph.	
30	Explore: (independent, concreate practice/application wit	h relevant learning task -connections from content to real-life
	experiences, reflective questions- probing or clarifying qu	estions)
	(in class) Work through difficult homework problems with s	students as a class (Unit Plan Lesson 1-4.1 Worksheet). Walk around
	classroom and answer questions about student's points of	
15	Review (wrap up and transition to next activity):	
13	Review (wrap up and transition to next activity).	
		escribe a situation in their life and sketch a graph to explain it to use as
	an exit ticket. Students will complete and turn in by the end	d of the class period.
Formative A	Assessment: (linked to objectives)	Summative Assessment (linked back to objectives)
Progress	monitoring throughout lesson- clarifying questions,	End of lesson:
_	rategies, etc.	
		Students will describe a situation in their life and sketch a
	d classroom to monitor students' progress on homework the class period.	corresponding graph on a half sheet of loose-leaf paper as an exit
		ticket.
Considera	ition for Back-up Plan:	If applicable- overall unit, chapter, concept, etc.:
•	ra problems to work through as a re-teaching tool if	Unit Test on Functions
students di	d not receive sufficient instruction from the lesson video.	
Reflection (	What went well? What did the students learn? How do you	l u know? What changes would you make?):
	Less	son 2

Grade: 9		Subject: Algebra I
Materials: Algebra I textbook,	Chromebook, pencil, loose-leaf paper	Technology Needed: Chromebook
Instructional Strategies:		Guided Practices and Concrete Application:
✓ Direct instruction ✓ Guided practice □ Socratic Seminar □ Learning Centers □ Lecture	<ul> <li>Peer teaching/collaboration/ cooperative learning</li> <li>Visuals/Graphic organizers</li> <li>PBL</li> <li>Discussion/Debate</li> </ul>	✓ Large group activity □ Hands-on ✓ Independent activity □ Technology integration □ Pairing/collaboration □ Imitation/Repeat/Mimic □ Simulations/Scenarios ✓ Flipped Classroom

☐ Techn☐ Other	ology integration □ Modeling (list)	Explain: Due to COVID-19 protocol, the classroom has been flipped to best utilize the minimal amount of time students are in class in person
Standard		Differentiation
	: Understand that the graph of an equation in two variables f all its solutions plotted in the coordinate plane.	Below Proficiency: Students will work to identify patterns that show linear functions on a graph with significant assistance from the teacher, receiving
Objective		additional examples of patterns to reinforce concepts.
	ts will be able to identify and represent patterns that lear functions.	Above Proficiency: Students will be able to identify patterns that show linear functions on a graph independently and create a pattern of their own and find its graph.  Approaching/Emerging Proficiency:
Bloom's Ta	xonomy Cognitive Level:	Students will be able to identify patterns that show linear
Understand	ding, Analyzing, Evaluating	functions on a graph with minimal help from the teacher.  Modalities/Learning Preferences:  Visual, Auditory
Classroom	Management- (grouping(s), movement/transitions, etc.)	Behavior Expectations- (systems, strategies, procedures specific to
Students w	ill remain seated in their assigned desks throughout the	the lesson, rules, and expectations, etc.)
	class and follow proper COVID-19 protocols regarding	Students will conduct themselves respectfully and work in their
social dista	ncing and mask wearing.	assigned spots on the homework and asking questions when help is needed in class.
Minutes	Procedures	
Minutes 100	<b>Set-up/Prep:</b> Record the video lesson for students to watch video on the Google Classroom page. Create Cornell notes f	the night before, as is normal in the flipped classroom setting. Post the or lesson and print one copy of the notes, one worksheet, and one exit lan Lesson 2-4.2 Worksheet, Unit Plan Lesson 2-4.2 Exit Ticket, and Unit
	Set-up/Prep: Record the video lesson for students to watch video on the Google Classroom page. Create Cornell notes f ticket for each student. See Unit Plan Notes Lesson 2, Unit P	or lesson and print one copy of the notes, one worksheet, and one exit lan Lesson 2-4.2 Worksheet, Unit Plan Lesson 2-4.2 Exit Ticket, and Unit
100	Set-up/Prep: Record the video lesson for students to watch video on the Google Classroom page. Create Cornell notes f ticket for each student. See Unit Plan Notes Lesson 2, Unit Plan Lesson 2-4.2 PP.  Engage: (opening activity/ anticipatory Set – access prior le	or lesson and print one copy of the notes, one worksheet, and one exit lan Lesson 2-4.2 Worksheet, Unit Plan Lesson 2-4.2 Exit Ticket, and Unit
100	Set-up/Prep: Record the video lesson for students to watch video on the Google Classroom page. Create Cornell notes for ticket for each student. See Unit Plan Notes Lesson 2, Unit Plan Lesson 2-4.2 PP.  Engage: (opening activity/ anticipatory Set – access prior less students will individually complete the bell work assignment.)	or lesson and print one copy of the notes, one worksheet, and one exit lan Lesson 2-4.2 Worksheet, Unit Plan Lesson 2-4.2 Exit Ticket, and Unit earning / stimulate interest /generate questions, etc.)
8	Set-up/Prep: Record the video lesson for students to watch video on the Google Classroom page. Create Cornell notes f ticket for each student. See Unit Plan Notes Lesson 2, Unit Plan Lesson 2-4.2 PP.  Engage: (opening activity/ anticipatory Set – access prior less Students will individually complete the bell work assignment work through the problems as a class.  Explain: (concepts, procedures, vocabulary, etc.)	or lesson and print one copy of the notes, one worksheet, and one exit lan Lesson 2-4.2 Worksheet, Unit Plan Lesson 2-4.2 Exit Ticket, and Unit earning / stimulate interest /generate questions, etc.)  It to review previous concepts about solving equations. Then we will easy to graph these patterns using tables. Explain the concepts of
8	Set-up/Prep: Record the video lesson for students to watch video on the Google Classroom page. Create Cornell notes for ticket for each student. See Unit Plan Notes Lesson 2, Unit Plan Lesson 2-4.2 PP.  Engage: (opening activity/ anticipatory Set – access prior less students will individually complete the bell work assignment work through the problems as a class.  Explain: (concepts, procedures, vocabulary, etc.)  (on video) Slowly work through examples of patterns and we function and linear function. Then, determine if data sets and sets are considered.	or lesson and print one copy of the notes, one worksheet, and one exit lan Lesson 2-4.2 Worksheet, Unit Plan Lesson 2-4.2 Exit Ticket, and Unit earning / stimulate interest /generate questions, etc.)  It to review previous concepts about solving equations. Then we will easy to graph these patterns using tables. Explain the concepts of e functions through multiple examples.
100 8 15	Set-up/Prep: Record the video lesson for students to watch video on the Google Classroom page. Create Cornell notes f ticket for each student. See Unit Plan Notes Lesson 2, Unit Plan Lesson 2-4.2 PP.  Engage: (opening activity/ anticipatory Set – access prior less Students will individually complete the bell work assignment work through the problems as a class.  Explain: (concepts, procedures, vocabulary, etc.)  (on video) Slowly work through examples of patterns and w function and linear function. Then, determine if data sets are Explore: (independent, concreate practice/application with experiences, reflective questions- probing or clarifying questions and problems.	or lesson and print one copy of the notes, one worksheet, and one exit lan Lesson 2-4.2 Worksheet, Unit Plan Lesson 2-4.2 Exit Ticket, and Unit lan Lesson 2-4.2 Exit Ticket, and Unit lan Lesson 2-4.2 Exit Ticket, and Unit land land land land land land land land
100 8 15	Set-up/Prep: Record the video lesson for students to watch video on the Google Classroom page. Create Cornell notes f ticket for each student. See Unit Plan Notes Lesson 2, Unit Plan Lesson 2-4.2 PP.  Engage: (opening activity/ anticipatory Set – access prior less Students will individually complete the bell work assignment work through the problems as a class.  Explain: (concepts, procedures, vocabulary, etc.)  (on video) Slowly work through examples of patterns and we function and linear function. Then, determine if data sets are Explore: (independent, concreate practice/application with experiences, reflective questions- probing or clarifying question class) Work through difficult homework problems with states.	or lesson and print one copy of the notes, one worksheet, and one exit lan Lesson 2-4.2 Worksheet, Unit Plan Lesson 2-4.2 Exit Ticket, and Unit lan Lesson 2-4.2 Exit Ticket, and Unit lan Lesson 2-4.2 Exit Ticket, and Unit land land land land land land land land
100	Set-up/Prep: Record the video lesson for students to watch video on the Google Classroom page. Create Cornell notes fi ticket for each student. See Unit Plan Notes Lesson 2, Unit Plan Lesson 2-4.2 PP.  Engage: (opening activity/ anticipatory Set – access prior less students will individually complete the bell work assignment work through the problems as a class.  Explain: (concepts, procedures, vocabulary, etc.)  (on video) Slowly work through examples of patterns and w function and linear function. Then, determine if data sets are Explore: (independent, concreate practice/application with experiences, reflective questions- probing or clarifying questions) Work through difficult homework problems with sclassroom and answer questions about student's points of concreate (wrap up and transition to next activity):	or lesson and print one copy of the notes, one worksheet, and one exit lan Lesson 2-4.2 Worksheet, Unit Plan Lesson 2-4.2 Exit Ticket, and Unit lan Lesson 2-4.2 Exit Ticket, and Unit lan Lesson 2-4.2 Exit Ticket, and Unit land land land land land land land land

Progress monitoring throughout lesson- clarifying questions, check-	End of lesson:
in strategies, etc.	
Walk around classroom to monitor students' progress on homework	Students will match graphs with its related table on an exit ticket.
throughout the class period.	If applicable- overall unit, chapter, concept, etc.:
Consideration for Back-up Plan:	Unit Test on Functions
Prepare extra problems to work through as a re-teaching tool if	
students did not receive sufficient instruction from the lesson video.	
Reflection (What went well? What did the students learn? How do you	know? What changes would you make?):

### Full Teach Unit Plan-Lesson 3

Grade: 9	Subject: Algebra I
Materials: Smartboard, pencil, loose-leaf paper	Technology Needed: Smartboard
Materials: Smartboard, pentil, 100se-leal paper	rechnology Needed: Smartboard
Instructional Strategies:	Guided Practices and Concrete Application:
Peer teaching/collaboration/ cooperative learning  ✓ Guided practice □ Socratic Seminar □ Learning Centers □ Lecture □ Technology integration  ✓ Peer teaching/collaboration/ cooperative learning  PBL □ Discussion/Debate □ Modeling	✓ Large group activity □ Hands-on ✓ Pairing/collaboration □ Technology integration □ Independent activity □ Imitation/Repeat/Mimic □ Simulations/Scenarios
Standard	Differentiation
HS.N-Q.2*: Define appropriate quantities for the purpose of descriptive modeling.  Objective  Students will be able to write equations that represent functions.  Bloom's Taxonomy Cognitive Level:  Remembering, Applying, Analyzing	Below Proficiency: Students will write equations that represent functions and complete some of the station problems with significant assistance from their team and the teacher.  Above Proficiency: Students will be able write equations that represent functions and complete the station problems collaboratively with their team and do additional problems that extend this concept to other areas.  Approaching/Emerging Proficiency: Students will be able write equations that represent functions and complete the stations problems as a team with minimal assistance from the teacher.  Modalities/Learning Preferences: Kinesthetic, Visual, Auditory
Classroom Management- (grouping(s), movement/transitions, etc.)	Behavior Expectations- (systems, strategies, procedures specific to
Students will be in their seats during the lesson and move with their respective team around the different stations around the room. Students will also follow proper COVID-19 protocols regarding social distancing and mask wearing.	the lesson, rules, and expectations, etc.)  Students will conduct themselves respectfully and work collaboratively in their teams to decode the problems from the station activity.
Minutes Procedures	
Breaker Key), Decoding Stations questions (and answers), [	ull Teach- Unit Plan Lesson 3), note sheet (Math Operation Terms Code Decoding Stations Team Answer Sheet. Print off a note sheet for each rs), and sufficient answer sheets to break the class into 4 groups (1 per ts respective questions.

8	Engage: (opening activity/ anticipatory Set – access prior	learning / stimulate interest /generate questions)
	students do a turn and talk with a neighbor an example of	'decoding". Discuss as a class what it means to decode something. Have using decoding in history. Listening to students' feedback, share the of what they did. Use this as a segue way into the lesson's content. "Did
15	Explain: (concepts, procedures, vocabulary, etc.)	
		today- their mission is to decode and encode between English and students fill in their notes out. Next, go over the steps to decode a mathem.
25	Explore: (independent, concreate practice/application wi experiences, reflective questions- probing or clarifying qu	th relevant learning task -connections from content to real-life estions)
	utensil, and pass out a team answer form to each group. E	nts move with their groups, bringing with them their note sheet, a writing incourage the students to work together to decode at least two of the lout every 5 minutes. Walk around classroom and answer questions guide collaboration between students if need be.
3	Review (wrap up and transition to next activity):	
	Collect all the team answer forms either once the groups fi	nish or at the end of the class period.
Formative .	Assessment: (linked to objectives)	Summative Assessment (linked back to objectives)
walk aroun activity, esp  Considerat  Prepare ext students di	monitoring throughout lesson- clarifying questions, crategies, etc.  Indicassroom to monitor students' progress on the station pecially looking for collaboration within the teams.  It ion for Back-up Plan:  It is problems to work through as a re-teaching tool if d not receive sufficient instruction from the lesson.	End of lesson:  Students will turn in a team answer form at the end of the period to show their progress on the material and collaboration within teams.  If applicable- overall unit, chapter, concept, etc.:  Unit Test on Functions
Reflection	(What went well? What did the students learn? How do yo	u know? What changes would you make?):

### Lesson 4

Grade: 9		Subject: Algebra I
Materials: Algebra I textbook, C	Chromebook, pencil, loose-leaf paper	Technology Needed: Chromebook
Instructional Strategies:  ✓ Direct instruction ✓ Guided practice □ Socratic Seminar □ Learning Centers □ Lecture □ Technology integration □ Other (list)	<ul> <li>Peer teaching/collaboration/cooperative learning</li> <li>Visuals/Graphic organizers</li> <li>PBL</li> <li>Discussion/Debate</li> <li>Modeling</li> </ul>	Guided Practices and Concrete Application:  ✓ Large group activity
Standard		Differentiation

	Unit Plan - A	Alexis Wanner
to another domain excelement of corresponde equation y  Objective  The student function.  The student the student function.	nderstand that a function from one set (called the domain) set (called the range) assigns to each element of the actly one element of the range. If f is a function and x is an its domain, then f(x) denotes the output of f ding to the input x. The graph of f is the graph of the = f(x).  In this will be able to determine whether a relation is a lets will be able to find the domain and range of a function.  In this will be able to use function notation.	Below Proficiency: Students will work to determine whether a relation is a function and determine its domain and range with significant help from the teacher.  Above Proficiency: Students will be able to determine whether a relation is a function and determine its domain and range. Students will correctly use function notation to denote functions, especially to evaluate a function at a point.  Approaching/Emerging Proficiency: Students will be able to determine whether a relation is a function and determine its domain and range with minimal assistance from the teacher.  Modalities/Learning Preferences: Visual, Auditory
Knowledge	e, Understanding, Analyzing, Evaluating	
Students w	Management- (grouping(s), movement/transitions, etc.)  will remain seated in their assigned desks throughout the f class and follow proper COVID-19 protocols regarding encing and mask wearing.	Behavior Expectations- (systems, strategies, procedures specific to the lesson, rules, and expectations, etc.)  Students will conduct themselves respectfully and work in their assigned spots on the homework and asking questions when help is needed in class.
Minutes	Procedures	
100	video on the Google Classroom page. Create Cornell notes,	h the night before, as is normal in the flipped classroom setting. Post the exit ticket, and worksheet for lesson and print one of each for each 1.6 PP, Unit Plan Lesson 3-4.6 Exit Ticket, and Unit Plan Lesson 3-4.6
8	Engage: (opening activity/ anticipatory Set – access prior  Students will individually complete the bell work assignme points. Then we will work through the problems as a class.	nt to review previous concepts about evaluating expressions at multiple
15	Explain: (concepts, procedures, vocabulary, etc.)  (on video) Slowly explain the concepts of domain, range, at function. Work through problems to find the domain and r	nd relation. Then expand to determine whether a given relation is a ange of a given relation and whether it is a function.
30	experiences, reflective questions- probing or clarifying qu	students as a class (Unit Plan Lesson 4-4.6 Worksheet). Walk around
15	Review (wrap up and transition to next activity):  Hand out student's exit tickets to complete and turn in by the state of	the end of the class period. See Unit Plan Lesson 4-4.6 Exit Ticket.
Formative	Assessment: (linked to objectives)	Summative Assessment (linked back to objectives)
		End of lesson:

Progress monitoring throughout lesson- clarifying questions, check- in strategies, etc.	Students use a mapping diagram to determine if a relation is a function on an exit ticket.
Walk around classroom to monitor students' progress on homework throughout the class period.	If applicable- overall unit, chapter, concept, etc.: Unit Test on Functions
Consideration for Back-up Plan:	
Prepare extra problems to work through as a re-teaching tool if	
students did not receive sufficient instruction from the lesson video.	
Reflection (What went well? What did the students learn? How do you	know? What changes would you make?):

## Lesson 5

Grade: 9	Subject: Algebra I
Materials: Algebra I textbook, Chromebook, pencil, loose-leaf paper	Technology Needed: Chromebook
Instructional Strategies:	Guided Practices and Concrete Application:  ✓ Large group activity
Standard  HS.FIF.5*: Relate the domain of a function to its graph and, where	Differentiation  Below Proficiency:
applicable, to the quantitative relationship it describes.	Students will work on graphing equations of functions and determining whether the graph is continuous or discrete with
Objective  The students will be able to graph equations that represent functions.	significant assistance from the teacher. Students will be given additional supports to help them graph their functions.  Above Proficiency:
Bloom's Taxonomy Cognitive Level:	Students will be able to graph equations of functions and determine whether the graph is continuous or discrete
Applying, Evaluating, Creating	independently and extend their graphing abilities to more difficult functions.  Approaching/Emerging Proficiency: Students will be able to graph equations of functions and determine whether the graph is continuous or discrete with minimal assistance from the teacher.  Modalities/Learning Preferences: Visual, Auditory
Classroom Management- (grouping(s), movement/transitions, etc.)  Students will remain seated in their assigned desks throughout the duration of class and follow proper COVID-19 protocols regarding social distancing and mask wearing.	Behavior Expectations- (systems, strategies, procedures specific to the lesson, rules, and expectations, etc.)

		Students will conduct themselves respectfully and work in their assigned spots on the homework and asking questions when help is needed in class.
Minutes	Procedures	
100	video on the Google Classroom page. Create Cornell notes,	n the night before, as is normal in the flipped classroom setting. Post the worksheet, and exit ticket for lesson and print one of each for each 4.4 PP, Unit Plan Lesson 5-4.4 Worksheet, and Unit Plan Lesson 5-4.4 Exit
8	Engage: (opening activity/ anticipatory Set – access prior l	earning / stimulate interest /generate questions, etc.)
	Students will individually complete the bell work assignment will work through the problems as a class.	nt to review previous concepts about unit conversion factors. Then we
15	Explain: (concepts, procedures, vocabulary, etc.)	
	(on video) Slowly work through many example problems of differences).	graphing functions (both continuous and discrete, noting their
30	Explore: (independent, concreate practice/application wit	
30	experiences, reflective questions- probing or clarifying qu	-
30	experiences, reflective questions- probing or clarifying qu	estions) students as a class (Unit Plan Lesson 5-4.4 Worksheet). Walk around
15	experiences, reflective questions- probing or clarifying qu  (in class) Work through difficult homework problems with s	estions) students as a class (Unit Plan Lesson 5-4.4 Worksheet). Walk around
	experiences, reflective questions- probing or clarifying qu  (in class) Work through difficult homework problems with s classroom and answer questions about student's points of  Review (wrap up and transition to next activity):	estions) students as a class (Unit Plan Lesson 5-4.4 Worksheet). Walk around
15	experiences, reflective questions- probing or clarifying qu  (in class) Work through difficult homework problems with s classroom and answer questions about student's points of  Review (wrap up and transition to next activity):	estions) students as a class (Unit Plan Lesson 5-4.4 Worksheet). Walk around confusion with the lesson.
15 Formative Progress	experiences, reflective questions- probing or clarifying qu  (in class) Work through difficult homework problems with s classroom and answer questions about student's points of  Review (wrap up and transition to next activity):  Hand out student's exit tickets to complete and turn in by t	estions) students as a class (Unit Plan Lesson 5-4.4 Worksheet). Walk around confusion with the lesson. the end of the class period. See Unit Plan Lesson 5-4.4 Exit Ticket.
15 Formative Progress check- in s	experiences, reflective questions- probing or clarifying qu  (in class) Work through difficult homework problems with s classroom and answer questions about student's points of  Review (wrap up and transition to next activity):  Hand out student's exit tickets to complete and turn in by to  Assessment: (linked to objectives)  monitoring throughout lesson- clarifying questions, strategies, etc.  nd classroom to monitor students' progress on homework	estions)  students as a class (Unit Plan Lesson 5-4.4 Worksheet). Walk around confusion with the lesson.  the end of the class period. See Unit Plan Lesson 5-4.4 Exit Ticket.  Summative Assessment (linked back to objectives)  End of lesson:  Students will graph functions on an exit ticket.
Tormative  Progress Check- in s  Walk arous	experiences, reflective questions- probing or clarifying qu  (in class) Work through difficult homework problems with s classroom and answer questions about student's points of  Review (wrap up and transition to next activity):  Hand out student's exit tickets to complete and turn in by to assessment: (linked to objectives)  monitoring throughout lesson- clarifying questions, strategies, etc.	estions)  students as a class (Unit Plan Lesson 5-4.4 Worksheet). Walk around confusion with the lesson.  the end of the class period. See Unit Plan Lesson 5-4.4 Exit Ticket.  Summative Assessment (linked back to objectives)  End of lesson: